

# Lorenzo Rimella

ASSEGNISTA (RESEARCH ASSOCIATE)

ESOMAS, Università degli studi di Torino and Collegio Carlo Alberto, Torino, IT

✉ [lorenzo.rimella@unito.it](mailto:lorenzo.rimella@unito.it) | 🏠 [lorenzorimella.github.io](https://lorenzorimella.github.io) | 📷 [LorenzoRimella](#) | 🌐 [lorenzo-rimella-3b5100132](#)

## Professional Experience

---

### Università degli studi di Bergamo

RICERCATORE A TEMPO DETERMINATO IN TENURE-TRACK (ASSISTANT PROFESSOR)

Bergamo, IT  
07/25 – present

### Università degli studi di Torino

ASSEGNISTA (RESEARCH ASSOCIATE) - DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE ECONOMICO-SOCIALI E MATEMATICO-STATISTICHE (ESOMAS)

Line manager: Dr. G. Rebaudo-Bayesian methods for interpretable random structures

Torino, IT  
04/24 – 06/25

### Collegio Carlo Alberto

AFFILIATION - STATISTICS INITIATIVE

Torino, IT  
04/24 – 03/25

### Università degli studi di Bergamo

PROFESSORE A CONTRATTO (TEMPORARY LECTURER) - DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT

Bergamo, IT  
02/25 – 09/25

### Lancaster University

SENIOR RESEARCH ASSOCIATE - MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

Line manager: Prof. P. Fearnhead-Bayesian Data Science for Health Research (Bayes4Health)

Lancaster, UK  
04/21 – 03/24

## Education

---

### University of Bristol

PHD IN MATHEMATICS (STATISTICS)

- Supervisor: Prof. N. Whiteley
- Thesis: High-dimensional Hidden Markov Models

Bristol, UK  
09/17 – 06/21

### Collegio Carlo Alberto

MASTER IN STATISTICS AND APPLIED MATHEMATICS

- Final mark: Pass with distinction (full mark)

Torino, IT  
09/15 – 07/17

### Università degli studi di Torino

M. SC. IN STOCHASTICS AND DATA SCIENCE

- Final mark: 110/110 cum laude and special mention

Torino, IT  
09/15 – 07/17

### Università degli studi di Torino

B. SC. IN MATHEMATICS FOR FINANCE AND INSURANCE

- Final mark: 110/110 cum laude

Torino, IT  
09/12 – 07/15

## Teaching Experience

---

- 02/25 – 09/25 **Statistica (Statistics)**, Professore a contratto (Temporary Lecturer) *Bergamo, IT*  
**B. Sc. in Management**, 2nd year course on basic Statistics and Probability  
**Università degli studi di Bergamo**, 72 contact hours, 230 enrolled students
- 01/19 – 05/19 **Bayesian Modelling**, Teaching Assistant *Bristol, UK*  
**B. Sc. in Mathematics**, 3rd year course  
**University of Bristol**, 53 contact hours
- 09/18 – 12/18 **Statistics 2**, Teaching Assistant *Bristol, UK*  
**B. Sc. in Mathematics**, 2nd year course  
**University of Bristol**, 53 contact hours
- 01/18 – 05/18 **Statistics 1**, Teaching Assistant *Bristol, UK*  
**B. Sc. in Mathematics**, 1st year course  
**University of Bristol**, 53 contact hours
- 03/18 – 05/18 **Analysis**, Exam Marking *Bristol, UK*  
**B. Sc. in Mathematics**, 1st year course  
**University of Bristol**, 10 contact hours
- 09/16 – 01/17 **Probability and Statistics**, Tutor *Torino, IT*  
**B. Sc. in Mathematics for Finance and Insurance**, 2nd year course  
**University of Turin**, 50 contact hours

## Supervision and advising

---

- 05/23-04/24 **Max Howell**, PhD student co-supervision with Prof. C. Sherlock and Prof. R. McCrea *Lancaster University*  
**Title:** Statistical Solutions for the Open Challenges of Integrated Population Models
- 05/21-09/21 **Katie Law**, Master's thesis advisor *Lancaster University*  
**Title:** Modelling the COVID-19 Epidemic and Non-pharmaceutical Interventions in England with Approximate Bayesian Computation

## Publications

---

### ARTICLES IN PEER-REVIEWED JOURNALS

- [10] Battiston M, **Rimella L**. 2025. Disclosure risk assessment with Bayesian non-parametric hierarchical modelling. To appear in *Statistics and Computing* (arXiv:2408.12521 [stat.AP]).
- [9] **Rimella L**, Jewell C, Fearnhead P. 2025. Simulation Based Composite Likelihood. *Statistics and Computing*.
- [8] Rimella N, **Rimella L**, Osello A. 2025. Machine Learning Method for As-Is Tunnels Information Model Reconstruction. *Automation in Construction*.
- [7] **Rimella L**, Whiteley N. 2025. Hidden Markov Neural Networks. *Entropy*.
- [6] Duffield S, Power S, **Rimella L**. 2024. A State-Space Perspective on Modelling and Inference for Online Skill Rating. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C*.
- [5] Mwapasa T, Chidziwisano K, Mphasa M, Cocker D, **Rimella L**, Amos S, Feasey N, Morse T. 2024. Key environmental exposure pathways to antimicrobial resistant bacteria in southern Malawi: A SaniPath approach. *Science of the Total Environment*
- [4] Whitehouse M, Whiteley N, **Rimella L**. 2023. Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B*.
- [3] **Rimella L**, Jewell C, Fearnhead P. 2023. Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase *Escherichia coli* and *Klebsiella pneumoniae* data through  $SMC^2$ . *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C*.

- [2] **Rimella L.**, Jewell C, Fearnhead P. 2023. Approximating optimal SMC proposal distributions in individual-based epidemic models. *Statistica Sinica*.
- [1] **Rimella L.**, Whiteley N. 2022. Exploiting locality in high-dimensional factorial hidden Markov models. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*.

#### INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS (PEER-REVIEWED) AND DISCUSSIONS

- [11] Whitehouse M, Whiteley N, **Rimella L.** 2025. Discussion of “Statistical aspects of the Covid-19 response’ by Wood et al.” *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A*.
- [12] Fasano A, Rebaudo G, **Rimella L.** 2025. Empirical Bayes for the Ridge Penalty in Probit Models. *Italian Statistical Society Series on Advances in Statistics (SIS 2025)*.
- [13] Whiteley N, **Rimella L.** 2021. Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations. *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, 1297-1305*.

#### PREPRINTS AND SUBMITTED ARTICLES

- [14] **Rimella L.**, Whiteley N, Jewell C, Fearnhead P, Whitehouse M. 2025. Scalable calibration for partially observed individual-based epidemic models through categorical approximations. Arxiv paper (arXiv:2501.03950 [stat.ME]).

#### OPEN-SOURCE SOFTWARE

- Rimella L.** 2025. CAL: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/CAL>.
- Rimella L.** 2025. SimBa-CL: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/SimBa-CL>.
- Rimella L.** 2025. HiddenMarkovNeuralNetwork: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/HiddenMarkovNeuralNetwork>.
- Rimella N, **Rimella L.** 2025. ML\_tunneling: [https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/ML\\_tunneling](https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/ML_tunneling).
- Rimella L.** 2024. BNP\_DR: [https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/BNP\\_DR](https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/BNP_DR).
- Duffield S, **Rimella L.** 2024. abile: <https://github.com/SamDuffield/abile>.
- Whitehouse M, **Rimella L.** 2023. PAL: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/PAL>.
- Rimella L.** 2022. SMC2-ILM: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/SMC2-ILM>.
- Rimella L.** 2022. Optimal\_IBM\_proposal: [https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/Optimal\\_IBM\\_proposal](https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/Optimal_IBM_proposal).
- Rimella L.** 2021. GraphFilter-GraphSmoother: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/GraphFilter-GraphSmoother>.
- Rimella L.** 2020. Multinomial-Approximations-for-compartmental-models: <https://github.com/LorenzoRimella/Multinomial-Approximations-for-compartmental-models>.

#### Awards & Grants

---

- 07/24– 07/24 **Travel Award**, International Society for Bayesian Analysis  
*Travel award for the conference 2024 ISBA World Meeting (400USD tot.)*
- 10/19– 10/20 **Enrichment Scheme**, The Alan Turing Institute  
*Competitively awarded placement, including a stipend top-up (2500GBP tot.)*
- 10/17– 04/21 **Excellence Award**, Heilbronn Institute for Mathematical Research  
*Award giving extra financial support (8750GBP tot.)*
- 10/17– 04/21 **PG Scholarship**, EPSRC Doctoral Training Partnerships  
*Award covering tuition fees, maintenance, stipend*
- 09/15– 09/17 **Allievi Honors Program**, Collegio Carlo Alberto  
*Award covering tuition fees of outstanding students enrolled in Torino’s universities*

#### Presentations

---

##### INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- Jun. 2025. *Scalable calibration of individual-based epidemic models through categorical approximations*. Invited talk at StaTalk 2025. Milan, IT.
- Dec. 2024. *Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods*. Invited talk at the “Advances in Bayesian methods” session of CMStatistics 2024. London, UK.
- Jun. 2024. *Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods*. Invited talk at the Satellite workshop to International Society for Bayesian Analysis (ISBA) world meeting. Lugano, Switzerland.
- Mar. 2023. *Approximating optimal SMC proposal distributions in individual-based epidemic models*. Invited talk at the Satellite event of BayesComp2023. Levi, Finland.
- Mar. 2023. *Approximating optimal SMC proposal distributions in individual-based epidemic models*. Invited talk at the Bayes4Health annual workshop at the University of Oxford. Oxford, UK.
- Jun. 2022. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional factorial hidden Markov models*. Invited talk at the ISBIS Conference 2022. Naples, Italy.
- Mar. 2022. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Invited talk at the DRUM Stakeholder meeting. Lilongwe, Malawi.
- Sept. 2021. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional factorial hidden Markov models*. Presentation for the Bayes4Health annual workshop at the University of Cambridge. Cambridge, UK.

### CONTRIBUTED PRESENTATIONS

- Jul. 2024. *Simulation Based Composite Likelihood*. Presentation for the conference ISBA 2024 in the Multi-track session 4F “Simulation-Based inference”. Venice, IT.
- Oct. 2023. *Lecture on parallel computing for epidemiological modelling*. Lecture for the Parallel computing masterclass at Lancaster University. Lancaster, UK.
- Sept. 2023. *Simulation Based Composite Likelihood*. Presentation for the conference IDDconf2023. Ambleside, UK.
- Apr. 2022. *Lecture on the SMC<sup>2</sup> algorithm*. Lecture for the Sequential Monte Carlo masterclass at the University of Bristol. Bristol, UK.
- Dec. 2022. *Approximating optimal SMC proposal distributions in individual-based epidemic models*. Presentation for the Welcome Home 2022 workshop at the University of Turin. Torino, Italy.
- Dec. 2021. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Presentation for the Welcome Home 2021 workshop at the University of Turin. Torino, Italy.
- Dec. 2020. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Presentation for the Welcome Home 2020 workshop at the University of Turin. Torino, Italy.

### INVITED DEPARTMENTAL SEMINARS

- Jun. 2025. *Scalable calibration of individual-based epidemic models through categorical approximations*. Seminar at The University of Warwick (Department of Statistics). Coventry, UK.
- Mar. 2024. *Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods*. Seminar at University of Nottingham (School of Mathematical Sciences). Nottingham, UK.
- Dec. 2023. *Consistent and fast inference in compartmental models of epidemics using Poisson Approximate Likelihoods*. Seminar at Durham University (Department of Mathematical Sciences). Durham, UK.
- Nov. 2023. *Mini-Workshop on Epidemiological Modeling*. A 3h workshop at the University of the Philippines Diliman (Institute of Mathematics). Manila, Philippines.
- Sep. 2023. *Inference in stochastic compartmental models: a Pharmacokinetics and Epidemiology perspective*. Seminar at the Università della Svizzera italiana (Faculty of Biomedical Sciences). Online.
- Feb. 2022. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Seminar for the Bayes4Health and CoSInES grants seminars series. Online.
- Apr. 2022. *Inference on Extended-Spectrum Beta-Lactamase Escherichia coli and Klebsiella pneumoniae data through SMC<sup>2</sup>*. Seminar at the University of Padova (Department of Statistics). Padova, Italy.

- Dec. 2021. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Seminar at the Postgraduate seminars series of Lancaster University (Department of Mathematics and Statistics). Online.
- Apr. 2021. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Seminar for the Bayes4Health and CoSInES grants seminars series. Online.
- Sept. 2019. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional factorial hidden Markov models*. Seminar at the University of Bristol (Institute for Statistical Science). Bristol, UK.

## POSTER PRESENTATIONS

- Jul. 2024. *Simulation Based Composite Likelihood*. Poster presentation at ISBA 2024. Venice, IT.
- Jul. 2023. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional Factorial hidden Markov models*. Poster presentation at G-Research. London, UK.
- Jul. 2023. *Exploiting locality in high-dimensional Factorial hidden Markov models*. Poster presentation at the ICML2023 conference. Online.
- Mar. 2021. *Inference in Stochastic Epidemic Models via Multinomial Approximations*. Poster presentation at the AISTAT2021 conference. Online.

## Services to profession

---

### EVENTS ORGANISER

- |               |   |               |
|---------------|---|---------------|
| 06/23 – 10/23 | <b>Masterclass on Parallel computing organiser</b> , Lancaster University         | Lancaster, UK |
| 09/22 – 08/23 | <b>CSML reading group organiser</b> , Lancaster University                        | Lancaster, UK |
| 12/21 – 04/22 | <b>Masterclass on Sequential Monte Carlo co-organiser</b> , University of Bristol | Bristol, UK   |
| 09/17 – 08/18 | <b>Monte Carlo reading group organiser</b> , University of Bristol                | Bristol, UK   |

### REFEREE

I serve as a reviewer for the following journals:

- Axioms; Biometrika; Mathematics; Journal of Machine Learning Research <sup>©</sup>; Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series B; Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference; Proceedings of Machine Learning Research; Statistics and Computing; Symmetry.

## Professional Profile

---

### RESEARCH INTERESTS

**Epidemiology:** mathematical design and statistical inference of compartmental models and individual-based models for epidemiological data; computation and approximation of the basic/effective reproduction number.

**State-space models:** computation of filtering distribution, smoothing distribution and likelihood; development of approximate and scalable methods for high-dimensional scenarios; composite likelihood; applications to real data (e.g. competitive sports and traffic data).

**Machine Learning/Deep Learning:** development and training of deep neural networks in both frequentist and Bayesian frameworks; development and training of Machine Learning algorithms in both supervised and unsupervised learning scenarios with a focus on engineering applications (e.g. tunnelling).

**Monte Carlo:** implementation and theoretical properties of Monte Carlo algorithms, with a particular focus on Sequential Monte Carlo and the construction of optimal/quasi-optimal proposal distributions and resampling schemes.

### CODING SKILLS

**Operating system:** advanced knowledge of Windows and Linux (e.g. Ubuntu, Fedora).

**Programming Languages:** advanced knowledge of Python; good knowledge of R, MATLAB, C /C++.

**Python:** epidemiological modelling and calibration; state-space modelling with Numpy, JAX and TensorFlow; development of inference algorithms (e.g. EM, MCMC, SMC<sup>2</sup>) using Numpy, JAX and TensorFlow; Machine Learning using

scikit-learn; Deep Learning using PyTorch and TensorFlow; database management using pandas; graph operations using NetworkX; GPU computations and automatic differentiation with JAX, PyTorch and TensorFlow.

**Others:** High-performance computing with PBS and SLURM; SQL; Git and version control;  $\LaTeX$ ; Microsoft Office.

## DEVELOPMENT

Autumn 2020. **Deep Learning Specialization**, 5 courses on deep learning with assessments to learn about neural networks (e.g. CNN, RNN, LSTM), regularization techniques (e.g. DropOut) and implementation using Python (e.g. TensorFlow). Coursera.

## LANGUAGES

- Italian (spoken and written)
- English (spoken and written)